

VALIDATION RESULTS FOR METHOD NO. Covance Harrogate 2001-042-D2					
		MEAN	RELATIVE STD. DEV.(%)	RANGE	SEE (conc)
ANALYTE	Cotinine				
MATRIX	Human urine				
DATE	10-Aug-01				
LLOQ	(Provide Estimated Conc.)	1.0 ng/mL			
		Accuracy 110.0%			
		RSD 13.0%			
STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE OF QC SAMPLES (concentration units)					
(SEE = S.D./SQRT (# of determinations))					
	2 ng/mL	Low QC			0.092
	400 ng/mL	Med QC			6.717
	750 ng/mL	High QC			6.191
DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION ON INSTRUMENT RESPONSE					
Function (Linear, Quadratic, etc.)	Linear				
Slope (mean)	0.0525				
Intercept (mean)	0.0063				
Other (mean regression value)	0.9972(1/x weighted)				
RECOVERY (as a %)					
High QC in (matrix)=	750 ng/mL				
Med QC in (matrix)=	400 ng/mL				
Low QC in (matrix)=	2 ng/mL				
Results with different sample amounts (results of QC evaluations) intra-assay					
LLOQ QC=	1 ng/mL	1.10	13.0%	0.93-1.30	0.058
Low QC=	2 ng/mL	2.03	5.8%	1.85-2.06	0.048
Med QC=	400 ng/mL	382.85	5.6%	354.95-412.42	8.745
High QC=	750 ng/mL	673.12	1.7%	661.81-686.90	4.639
Results with different sample amounts (results of QC evaluations) inter-assay					
LLOQ QC=	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Low QC=	2 ng/mL	2.07	10.9%	1.71-2.60	0.092
Med QC=	400 ng/mL	369.71	4.5%	348.61-412.42	6.717
High QC=	750 ng/mL	673.68	2.3%	649.32-703.56	6.191
STABILITY (assuming any degradation is linear):					
a) Room Temperature in Matrix (+/- %/24 hrs)		5.8% maximum			
b) Freeze/thaw (+/- % /3 cycles)		-0.5% maximum			
c) Injector (+/- %/24 hrs)	Refrigerated 68 hrs	2.2% maximum			